

DTIC FILE COPY

②

NARCOTICS INTERDICTION AND THE MILITARY

A Selected Bibliography

DTIC
ELECTE
JUN 05 1990
B D

AD-A222 544



March 1990

U.S. ARMY WAR COLLEGE LIBRARY

DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A

Approved for public release
Distribution Unlimited

90 06 04 047

Unclassified

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE (When Data Entered)

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) Narcotics Interdiction and the Military: A Selected Bibliography		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Bibliography
7. AUTHOR(s) U.S. Army War College Library		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS U.S. Army War College Library Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5050		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS same		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)		12. REPORT DATE March 1990
		13. NUMBER OF PAGES 22
		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) Unclassified
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)		

PREFACE

Recently there has been substantial controversy over the United States military's role in the drug war. Under legislation passed in 1981, the Department of Defense now assists civilian law enforcement agencies in their fight to combat illegal drug trafficking by lending military equipment and facilities, through intelligence sharing, and by providing expert training and advice to civilians. The use of military personnel is also contributing to the anti-drug effort and is probably the most sensitive area of consideration. Clearly, some policymakers see the drug problem as a threat to the economic, social, and national security of our country and look to the military for assistance and cooperation. However, others think that providing military assistance to civil authorities will interfere with the primary mission of the Department of Defense--military preparedness.

To assist researchers in a better understanding of how the armed services are involved in the drug war, the US Army War College Library presents NARCOTICS INTERDICTION AND THE MILITARY: A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY. It includes notable publications that were added to the Library's collection since the first edition, entitled THE MILITARY IN THE WAR ON DRUGS: A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY, was published in June 1988, as well as most of the citations from that first edition. Like the original bibliography, this version lists books, documents, and periodical and newspaper articles that provide various viewpoints from materials readily available in the US Army War College Library collection. For your convenience, we have added AWC Library call numbers at the end of each book entry (keep in mind that call numbers vary from library to library).

For additional information, please contact the Public Services Branch, US Army War College Library, AUTOVON 242-3660/Commercial (717)245-3660.



Accession For	
NTIS GRA&I	<input checked="checked" type="checkbox"/>
DTIC TAB	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unannounced	<input type="checkbox"/>
Justification	
By	
Distribution/	
Availability Codes	
Dist	Avail and/or Special
A-1	

BOOKS AND DOCUMENTS

- Abbott, Michael H. U.S. ARMY INVOLVEMENT IN COUNTERDRUG OPERATIONS--A MATTER OF POLITICS OR NATIONAL SECURITY? Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 30 March 1988. (AD-A191-514)
- Army-Air Force Center for Low Intensity Conflict. MILITARY OPERATIONS IN LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT: COURSE PROPOSAL. Rev. ed. Langley Air Force Base: 9 February 1989. Topic 11: "Drug Operations." (UA11.5 M44 1989)
- Barrett, Thomas J. THE DRUG WAR DOWN SOUTH: GAINING MORAL ASCENDENCY IN THE AMERICAS. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 6 April 1989. (AD-A207-507)
- Brannen, Mark D. THE NATURE OF THE DRUG WAR. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 31 March 1989. (AD-A208-729)
- Cathcart, James A. "AND THAT GOES FOR DOMESTIC WARS TOO!" THE WEINBERGER DOCTRINE AND DOMESTIC USE OF THE MILITARY. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 13 March 1989. (AD-A208-650)
- Cheney, Dick. REPORT OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS. Washington: US Department of Defense, January 1990. Pp. 54-56: "Counternarcotics Programs." (UA23 A51 1990 C45)
Cover title: ANNUAL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS.
- Clements, Theodore S. THE ROLE OF THE ARMY IN THE WAR ON DRUGS. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 28 March 1988. (AD-A192-579)
- Copeland, Eric A. COAST GUARD DRUG INTERDICTION: A RENEWAL-REWARD APPROACH TO DETERMINE OPTIMUM INVESTIGATION TIME. Thesis. Monterey: US Naval Postgraduate School, March 1988. (V425 U5 TH C665)
- Dickens, Homer Q. THE ROLE OF THE RESERVE COMPONENTS IN THE WAR ON DRUGS. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 31 March 1989. (AD-A208-666)
- Dobbs, William W. THE MILITARY'S ROLE IN DRUG INTERDICTION CAN BE SUCCESSFUL. Research Report. Maxwell Air Force Base: US Air University, Air War College, May 1989. (UG635.3 U5 RR-89 D51)
- Gehring, Howard B. NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE STRATEGY ON INTERNATIONAL DRUG TRAFFICKING. Research Report. Washington: US Industrial College of the Armed Forces, May 1985. (U416 A3 MSS NS 1985)

Gerlach, Stephen R. MILITARY FORCES AND INTELLIGENCE IN THE DRUG WAR. Student Essay. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 23 March 1987. (AD-A180-151)

Gooch, Johnnie R. THE ARMY'S ROLE IN THE WAR ON DRUGS. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 1 April 1989. (AD-A207-343)

Hoosty, Joseph R. DRUG INTERDICTION AND DEFENSE OF THE STRATEGIC REAR: WHY NOT A FIT? Research Report. Maxwell Air Force Base: US Air University, Air War College, May 1986. (UG635.3 U5 RR-86-101)

Kurtz, Warren, Jr. A PROPOSED MILITARY STRATEGY FOR THE WAR ON DRUGS. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 8 April 1989. (AD-A208-039)

Moseley, Michael S. THE MILITARY JOINS THE WAR ON DRUGS. Student Essay. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 14 April 1987. (AD-A180-209)

Norman, Edward C. INTEGRATION OF THE WAR ON DRUGS: COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS, AND INTELLIGENCE. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 9 April 1989. (AD-A209-779)

Planning and Policy for Low Intensity Conflict Conference, 13-15 December 1988. A CLIC CONFERENCE REPORT. Langley Air Force Base: Army-Air Force Center for Low Intensity Conflict, 1988. Pp. E-1 to E-31: "Counter-Drugs Workshop." (UA11.5 C3L53 1988)

Raines, Virgil E. CRITERIA FOR SUCCESS IN THE WAR ON DRUGS. Study Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 31 March 1989. (AD-A209-809)

Rand Corporation. THE INTERDICTION'S LOT: A DYNAMIC MODEL OF THE MARKET FOR DRUG SMUGGLING SERVICES, by Jonathan A.K. Cave and Peter Reuter. Note N-2632-USDP. Santa Monica: February 1988. (HV8079 N3C28 1988)

Rand Corporation. QUANTITY ILLUSIONS AND PARADOXES OF DRUG INTERDICTION: FEDERAL INTERVENTION INTO VICE POLICY, by Peter Reuter. Note N-2929-USDP. Santa Monica: April 1989. (HV8079 N3R46 1989)

Rand Corporation. SEALING THE BORDERS: THE EFFECTS OF INCREASED MILITARY PARTICIPATION IN DRUG INTERDICTION, by Peter Reuter, Gordon Crawford, and Jonathan Cave. Report R-3594-USDP. Santa Monica: January 1988. (HV8079 N3R48 1988)

Regional Conflict Working Group. SUPPORTING U.S. STRATEGY FOR THIRD WORLD CONFLICT. Report submitted to the Commission on Integrated Long-Term Strategy. Washington: 30 June 1988. Pp. 63-71: "Suppress Illegal Drug Trafficking at the Source." (UA11 C6S87 1988)

Rice, Paul J. NEW LAWS AND INSIGHTS ENCIRCLE THE POSSE COMITATUS ACT. Student Project. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 26 May 1983. (AD-A130-226)

Segal, Herbert E. THE "WAR" AGAINST SUBSTANCE ABUSE: POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND A PLAN FOR ACTION. Student Essay. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 1 May 1987. (AD-A182-759)

Shannon, Elaine. DESPERADOS: LATIN DRUG LORDS, U.S. LAWYERS, AND THE WAR AMERICA CAN'T WIN. New York: Viking, 1988. (HV5825 S449 1988)

Shurtleff, Richard W. THE AIR FORCE INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG INTERDICTION--AN ANALYSIS. Student Report. Maxwell Air Force Base: US Air University, Air Command and Staff College, April 1986. (UG635.3 U51 SR 86-2285)

Squier, Michael J. THE ROLE OF U.S. MILITARY IN THE "DRUG WAR." Student Essay. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 19 March 1987. (AD-A180-762)

Stone, Michael P.W., and Vuono, Carl E. TRAINED AND READY IN AN ERA OF CHANGE: THE POSTURE OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY, FISCAL YEAR 1991. Washington: US Department of the Army, 1990. Pp. I-14 to I-15: "Counter-Drug Effort." (UA23 A51 1990 S76)
Cover title: THE UNITED STATES ARMY POSTURE STATEMENT FY91.

Sutherland, Bruce R. A SOUTHERN COMMAND MILITARY CAMPAIGN AGAINST DRUG OPERATIONS. Research Report. Maxwell Air Force Base: US Air University, Air War College, May 1989. (UG635.3 U5 RR-89 S87)

Tegtmeyer, Glenn H. CALL FOR A POSSE--THE AIR FORCE RESPONSE. Student Report. Maxwell Air Force Base: US Air University, Air Command and Staff College, March 1984. (UG635.3 U51 SR-84-2555)

Trager, Oliver, ed. DRUGS IN AMERICA: CRISIS OR HYSTERIA? New York: Facts on File, 1986. Part 3: "Smuggling." (HV5825 D84 1986)

US Central Intelligence Agency. EASTERN HEMISPHERE NARCOTICS. Map. Washington: May 1986. (Map Room)

US Central Intelligence Agency. LATIN AMERICAN NARCOTICS CONNECTION/AIR TRAFFICKING. Map. Washington: May 1989. (Map Room)

US Central Intelligence Agency. MAJOR NARCOTICS CULTIVATION AREAS AND TRAFFICKING ROUTES. Map. Washington: February 1986. (Map Room)

US Coast Guard. Operational Law Enforcement Division. Office of Operations. U.S. COAST GUARD DRUG INTERDICTION MISSION. Washington: 24 October 1986. (HV8079 N3U52 1986)

US Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. NARCOTICS INTERDICTION AND THE USE OF THE MILITARY: ISSUES FOR CONGRESS. Committee Print No. 24, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 88-202-12)

US Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. ROLE OF THE MILITARY IN DRUG INTERDICTION. Hearings, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 89-H201-38)

US Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Investigations. MILITARY ROLE IN DRUG INTERDICTION. Hearing, 101st Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1989. (CIS Microfiche 89-H201-48)

US Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Subcommittee on Investigations. MILITARY ROLE IN DRUG INTERDICTION, PART 2. Hearings, 101st Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1989. (CIS Microfiche 89-H201-64)

US Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL ACT OF 1986. Report on H.R. 5852, 99th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1986. (CIS Microfiche 86-H383-16)

US Congress. House. Committee on Foreign Affairs. REVIEW OF LATIN AMERICAN NARCOTICS CONTROL ISSUES. Hearing, 100th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1987. (CIS Microfiche 87-H381-54)

US Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. COAST GUARD DRUG INTERDICTION AIR OPERATIONS: THE CASE OF THE FALTERING FALCON JET. Report, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 88-H403-17)

US Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. CONTINUED REVIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORTS. Hearings, 98th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1985. (CIS Microfiche 85-H401-65)

US Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. INITIATIVES IN DRUG INTERDICTION (PART 1). Hearings, 99th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1986. (CIS Microfiche 86-H401-25)

US Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. INITIATIVES IN DRUG INTERDICTION (PART 2). Hearings, 99th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1986. (CIS Microfiche 86-H401-69)

US Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. INTERIM REPORT ON THE WAR AGAINST DRUG SMUGGLING: THE SOFT UNDERBELLY OF THE UNITED STATES. Report No. 98-444, 98th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1983. (CIS Microfiche 83-H403-11)

US Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. REVIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORTS. Hearings, 98th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1983. (CIS Microfiche 83-H401-63)

US Congress. House. Committee on Government Operations. Subcommittee on Government Information, Justice, and Agriculture. OVERSIGHT OF THE ANTI-DRUG ABUSE ACT OF 1986. Hearings, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 89-H401-16)

US Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Coast Guard and Navigation. COAST GUARD DRUG ACTIVITIES. Hearing, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 89-H561-11)

US Congress. House. Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Subcommittee on Coast Guard and Navigation. "ZERO TOLERANCE" DRUG POLICY AND CONFISCATION OF PROPERTY. Hearing, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 89-H561-25)

US Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Crime. MILITARY COOPERATION WITH CIVILIAN LAW ENFORCEMENT. Hearing, 99th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1986. (CIS Microfiche 86-H521-55)

US Congress. House. Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control. DRUG TRAFFICKING AND ABUSE ALONG THE SOUTHWEST BORDER (SAN DIEGO). Hearing, 99th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1986. (CIS Microfiche 86-H961-27)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SUPPORT FOR DRUG INTERDICTION. Hearing, 99th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1985. (CIS Microfiche 85-S181-33)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. DRUG INTERDICTION ON THE GULF COAST. Hearing, 98th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1983. (CIS Microfiche 83-S181-42)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. DRUGS AND DOMESTIC TERRORISM THREAT TO ARIZONA AND THE SOUTHWEST BORDER. Hearings, 99th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1986. (CIS Microfiche 86-S181-44)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. NATIONAL DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORT. Hearing, 99th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1986. (CIS Microfiche 86-S181-48)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Treasury, U.S. Postal Service, and General Government Appropriations. DRUG INTERDICTION AND ANTI-DRUG ABUSE ACT OF 1988. Hearing, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 89-S181-20)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. ROLE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IN DRUG INTERDICTION. Hearings, 100th Cong., 2d sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1988. (CIS Microfiche 89-S201-7)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs. Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations. FEDERAL DRUG INTERDICTION: COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS, AND INTELLIGENCE NETWORK. Hearings, 100th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1987. (CIS Microfiche 87-S401-42)

US Congress. Senate. Committee on Governmental Affairs. Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations. FEDERAL DRUG INTERDICTION: ROLE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. Hearing, 101st Cong., 1st sess. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1989. (CIS Microfiche 89-S401-48)

US Department of Defense. CURRENT DOD ASSISTANCE TO CIVILIAN LAW ENFORCEMENT. Washington: 1988. (HV8079 N3C87 1988)

US Department of Defense. DIRECTIVE 5525.5: DoD Cooperation with Civilian Law Enforcement Officials. Washington: 15 January 1986. (Mil. Pubs.)

US Department of State. Bureau of International Narcotics Matters. INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL STRATEGY REPORT. Washington: March 1990. (HV5801 U56 1990)

US Department of State. Bureau of Public Affairs. INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL UPDATE. Public Information Series. Washington: November 1989. (HV8079 N3 I 51 1989)

US Department of State. Bureau of Public Affairs. U.S. INTERNATIONAL NARCOTIC CONTROL PROGRAMS AND POLICIES, by John C. Whitehead. Current Policy No. 863. Washington: 14 August 1986. (JX1705 A2 CP No. 863)

US Department of the Air Force. AIR FORCE ISSUES BOOK, 1989. Washington: 1989. P. 2: "Air Force Role in Drug Interdiction." (Ref UG633 U52 1989)

US Department of the Army. ARMY REGULATION 500-51: Emergency Employment of Army and Other Resources: Support to Civilian Law Enforcement. Washington: 1 August 1983. (Mil. Pubs.)

US General Accounting Office. BORDER MANAGEMENT: OPTIONS FOR IMPROVED BORDER CONTROL MANAGEMENT. Briefing Report to the Chairman, Committee on Governmental Affairs, US Senate. Washington: November 1988. (HV8079 N3U53 1988)

US General Accounting Office. COORDINATION OF FEDERAL DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORTS. Report to the Chairman, Subcommittee on Government Information, Justice and Agriculture, Committee on Government Operations, House of Representatives. Washington: July 1985. (HV8079 N3U55)

US General Accounting Office. DOD COUNTER-DRUG ACTIVITIES: GAO REVIEW OF DOD'S COMPLIANCE WITH FY 1989 DOD AUTHORIZATION ACT. Statement of Frank C. Conahan, Assistant Comptroller General for National Security and International Affairs before the Subcommittees on Legislation and National Security, and Government Information, Justice and Agriculture, Committee on Government Operations, House of Representatives. Washington: October 1989. (HV8079 N3C55 1989)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG CONTROL: ISSUES SURROUNDING INCREASED USE OF THE MILITARY IN DRUG INTERDICTION. Report to the Congressional Requesters. Washington: April 1988. (HV5825 U542 1988)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG CONTROL: U.S. INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL ACTIVITIES. Report to the Congress. Washington: March 1988. (HV5801 U635 1988)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG CONTROL: U.S.-SUPPORTED EFFORTS IN COLOMBIA AND BOLIVIA. Report to the Congress. Washington: November 1988. (HV5825 U541 1988)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG INTERDICTION: CUSTOMS SERVICE'S PROCUREMENT OF THE P-3B AIRBORNE EARLY WARNING AIRCRAFT. Report to the Honorable Alfonse M. D'Mato, U.S. Senate. Washington: June 1989. (HV8079 N3U5511 1989)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG INTERDICTION: OPERATION AUTUMN HARVEST: A NATIONAL GUARD-CUSTOMS ANTI-SMUGGLING EFFORT. Report to Congressional Requesters. Washington: June 1988. (HV5825 U544 1988)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG LAW ENFORCEMENT: MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR ANTI-DRUG AGENCIES. Report to the Congress. Washington: December 1987. (HV8079 N3U553 1987)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG LAW ENFORCEMENT: MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. Report to the Congress. Washington: November 1988. (HV8079 N3U553 1988)

US General Accounting Office. DRUG SMUGGLING: LARGE AMOUNTS OF ILLEGAL DRUGS NOT SEIZED BY FEDERAL AUTHORITIES. Report to the Chairman, Subcommittee on Information, Justice, Agriculture, Committee on Government Operations, House of Representatives. Washington: June 1987. (HV5825 U543 1987)

US General Accounting Office. FEDERAL DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORTS NEED STRONG CENTRAL OVERSIGHT. Report to the Congress of the United States by the Comptroller General. Washington: June 1983. (HV8079 N3U555 1983)

US Laws, Statutes, etc. PUBLIC LAW 570, 99th Cong., 27 October 1986. "Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986." Sec. 3057. (Ref K A5 1986 v.2)

- US Laws, Statutes, etc. PUBLIC LAW 690, 100th Cong., 18 November 1988. "Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988." Sec. 4205. (Ref K A5 1988 v.3)
- US Laws, Statutes, etc. UNITED STATES CODE. 1988 ed. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1989. Vol. 3, Title 10, Chap. 18: "Military Support for Civilian Law Enforcement Agencies." (Ref KF62 A21 1988 v.3)
- US Laws, Statutes, etc. UNITED STATES CODE. 1988 ed. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1989. Vol. 7, Title 18, sec. 1385: "Use of Army and Air Force as Posse Comitatus." (Ref KF62 A21 1988 v.7)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. BORDER MANAGEMENT REORGANIZATION AND DRUG INTERDICTION. Washington: June 1988. (CIS Microfiche 88-S402-7)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S DRUG LAW ENFORCEMENT AND NARCOTICS INTERDICTION RESPONSIBILITIES: A COMPARISON OF HOUSE AND SENATE AMENDMENTS IN THE DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION ACT OF 1989, by Roy Surrentt. Washington: 3 June 1988. (HV8079 N3S87 1988)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. DRUG CONTROL: HIGHLIGHTS OF P.L. 99-570, ANTI DRUG ABUSE ACT OF 1986 (DRUG-RELATED PROVISIONS ONLY), by Harry Hogan, et al. Washington: 31 October 1986. (KF3890 H63 1986)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. DRUG CONTROL: ISSUE BRIEF, by Harry Hogan. Washington: 5 April 1988. (HV8079 N3H63 1988)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. DRUG TRAFFICKING. Washington: 1988. (HV8079 N3L52 1988)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. FEDERAL DRUG CONTROL: PRESIDENT'S BUDGET REQUEST FOR FISCAL YEAR 1988, by Harry L. Hogan. Washington: 1 June 1987. (HV8079 N3H64 1987)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. FEDERAL LAWS RELATING TO THE CONTROL OF NARCOTICS AND OTHER DANGEROUS DRUGS, ENACTED 1961-1985: BRIEF SUMMARIES, by Harry L. Hogan. Washington: 15 January 1986. (KF3890 H64 1986)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL AND FOREIGN ASSISTANCE CERTIFICATION: REQUIREMENTS, PROCEDURES, TIMETABLES AND GUIDELINES, by Raphael F. Perl. Washington: 19 February 1988. (HV8079 N3P46 1988)
- US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. NARCOTICS CONTROL AND THE USE OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL: OPERATIONS IN BOLIVIA AND ISSUES FOR CONGRESS: POLICY ALERT, by Raphael Perl. Washington: 29 July 1986. (HV8079 N3P47 1986)

US Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service. NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING AND U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT POLICIES: BIBLIOGRAPHY-IN-BRIEF, 1984-1986, by Edith Sutterlin. Washington: July 1986. (Z7164 N17S88 1986)

US National Security Council. FACT SHEET. Washington: 5 June 1986. (HV8079 N3F338 1986)

Wade, Robert W., Jr. THE MILITARY'S ROLE IN DRUG INTERDICTION IS HEADED FOR FAILURE. Research Report. Maxwell Air Force Base: US Air University, Air War College, May 1989. (UG635.3 U5 RR-89 W12)

Walker, Lynn O. MILITARY USE IN THE DRUG WAR. Student Essay. Carlisle Barracks: US Army War College, 17 March 1987. (AD-A180-761)

White House. NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL STRATEGY. Washington: September 1989. (HV5825 U65 1989)

White House. Office of Policy Development. Drug Abuse Policy Office. 1984 NATIONAL STRATEGY FOR PREVENTION OF DRUG ABUSE AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. Washington: 1984. (HV5825 A632 1984)

White House Conference for a Drug Free America. FINAL REPORT. Washington: June 1988. (HV5825 W549 1988)

Wiggins, Tony L. US AIR FORCE ROLE IN DRUG INTERDICTION, DECEMBER 1981 TO OCTOBER 1985. Student Report. Maxwell Air Force Base: US Air University, Air Command and Staff College, April 1986. (UG635.3 U51W54)

PERIODICAL ARTICLES

Abbott, Michael H. "Army and the Drug War: Politics or National Security?" PARAMETERS, Vol. 18, December 1988, pp. 95-112.

Adams, Michael R. "Navy Narcs." U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE PROCEEDINGS, Vol. 110, September 1984, pp. 35-37.

"Adding Warriors to the Drug War." Editorial. NEW YORK TIMES, 22 May 1988, p. E28.

Adelsberger, Bernard J. "Cheney, Powell Set New Course for Pentagon." ARMY TIMES, 2 October 1989, pp. 15, 21.

Andreas, Peter. "Drug War Zone." NATION, Vol. 249, 11 December 1989, pp. 704-705.

"Armed Forces' Role in Drug War: Pros and Cons on Intervention." USA TODAY, 12 May 1988, p. A4.

"Army Drone May See Action in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 2 October 1989, p. 29.

"Army Team to Stay in Bolivia." AIR FORCE TIMES, 29 September 1986, p. 3.

"Attacking the Source: Bennett's Plan to Send Military Advisers to Aid Anti-Narcotics Campaigns in Peru and Bolivia Arouses Serious Worries in Washington." TIME, Vol. 134, 28 August 1989, pp. 10-12.

Ault, Frank. "Capitol Hill and Pentagon Face Off on Drug War." ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 126, November 1988, pp. 60-62.

Ault, Frank. "Closing the Border to Drugs: Customs or Coast Guard Mission?" ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 124, November 1986, pp. 46-54.

Ault, Frank. "DoD Wades into Drug War." ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 126, July 1989, pp. 50-53.

Ault, Frank. "Drug Interdiction--Performance or Politics?" ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 124, January 1987, pp. 42-43.

Ault, Frank. "Who Is Responsible for Security of the Nation's Borders--DoD, the Coast Guard, or Customs?" ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 125, November 1987, pp. 68-71.

Bagley, Bruce M. "Dateline Drug Wars: Colombia: The Wrong Strategy." FOREIGN POLICY, No. 77, Winter 1989-1990, pp. 154-171.

Baker, Caleb. "DoD Seeks Approval for Larger Military Role in Drug War." DEFENSE NEWS, 18 December 1989, p. 12.

Beall, Jean M. "Drug War Continues...Rules of Engagement, Expansion Concern Guard." NATIONAL GUARD, Vol. 43, October 1989, pp. 34-36.

Benedetto, Richard. "Turnaround Seen as Giving Bush a Boost." USA TODAY, 12 May 1988, p. A4.

Benitez, Jaime. "Is the United States Losing Ground in Central and South America?" ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 500, November 1988, pp. 51-58.

"Bennett's Drug War." NEWSWEEK, Vol. 114, 21 August 1989, pp. 16-18.

Berke, Richard L. "Bennett Calls Use of Army Possible." NEW YORK TIMES, 9 September 1989, p. A7.

Berke, Richard L. "Panel Said to Seek New Military Role in Fight on Drugs." NEW YORK TIMES, 2 July 1989, pp. A1, A12.

Brannon, Dave L. "What Is the 'Drug War' Threat?" U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE PROCEEDINGS, Vol. 112, February 1986, pp. 29-30.

Brawders, Jean M. "Guard Expands Role in Drug War." NATIONAL GUARD, Vol. 43, August 1989, pp. 22-25, 42-43.

Brawders, Jean M. "National Guard Fights War on Drugs." NATIONAL GUARD, Vol. 40, June 1986, pp. 24-28.

Brinkley, Joel. "5 Governors Urge Military to Combat Drug Smugglers." NEW YORK TIMES, 18 January 1985, p. A10.

Brinkley, Joel. "Letting the Military in on the Drug War." NEW YORK TIMES, 30 June 1985, p. E4.

Bruce, Cabell. "After Tragedy, California Guard Proposes Aggressive Drug Plan." ARMY TIMES, 23 January 1989, p. 10.

Bruce, Cabell. "Embattled Florida Welcomes Guard Support in Drug Battle." ARMY TIMES, 23 January 1989, p. 10.

Bruce, Cabell. "Guard's Increasing Role in Drug War Driven by Legislation." ARMY TIMES, 23 January 1989, p. 9.

Bruce, Cabell. "Search for Smugglers: Guard Becomes Major Weapon in Nation's War against Drugs." ARMY TIMES, 23 January 1989, pp. 8-11.

Budahn, P.J. "Army Team to Stay on Bolivian Duty." ARMY TIMES, 29 September 1986, p. 6.

Budahn, P.J. "Drug-War Bill Drops Police Role for Military." ARMY TIMES, 3 November 1986, p. 15.

Budahn, P.J. "Hill Might Modify Military Role in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 13 October 1986, p. 13.

Budahn, P.J. "Retired Marine General to Head DoD Drug Enforcement Force." ARMY TIMES, 22 September 1986, p. 26.

"Budget Constraints Force Coast Guard to Cut Antismuggling Missions in Half." AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY, Vol. 128, 20 June 1988, p. 24.

Burlage, John. "Officials on Border Support Military Role in Drug War." AIR FORCE TIMES, 13 June 1988, p. 3.

Burlage, John. "Study Opposes Bigger Military Role in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 18 April 1988, p. 41.

Burlage, John. "Texans Differ on Services' Role in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 13 June 1988, p. 10.

Burlage, John. "Using Military More Won't Stop Smuggling of Drugs, Study Says." AIR FORCE TIMES, 11 April 1988, p. 14.

Bush, George. "Emergency Package for Colombia's Drug Fight." DEPARTMENT OF STATE BULLETIN, Vol. 89, October 1989, p. 47.

Carley, William M. "Losing Battle: U.S. Air War on Drugs So Far Fails to Stem Caribbean Smuggling." WALL STREET JOURNAL, 20 October 1988, pp. 1, A12.

Carruthers, Garrey, and Martinez, Bob. "Governors Speak Out on Drug War." Interview. NATIONAL GUARD, Vol. 43, August 1989, pp. 28-29.

Cheney, Dick. "DoD and Its Role in the War against Drugs." DEFENSE, November-December 1989, pp. 2-7.

Cheney, Dick. "DOD Role in Drug Control." Interview. DISAM JOURNAL, Vol. 12, Winter 1989-1990, pp. 39-45.

Cockburn, Alexander. "Bush's Crack Army." NEW STATESMAN & SOCIETY, Vol. 2, 8 September 1989, pp. 16-17.

"Controversy over Omnibus Drug Legislation: Pros & Cons." CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST, Vol. 65, November 1986, entire issue.

Correll, John T. "Military Drugbusters." Editorial. AIR FORCE, Vol. 71, July 1988, p. 6.

Cowan, William V. "Melting the Snowman: Communications and the Counternarcotic Threat." SIGNAL, Vol. 44, December 1989, pp. 27-32.

"Defense Demurs: Hoots for a Drug Plan." TIME, Vol. 128, 29 September 1986, p. 36.

Devroy, Ann. "Bush Insists U.S. Troops Have Minimal Drug Role." WASHINGTON POST, 12 September 1989, p. A28.

Dewar, Helen. "Senate Debates Expanding Military's Antidrug Role." WASHINGTON POST, 13 May 1988, p. A4.

Dewar, Helen. "Senate Votes Military Major Role in Drug War." WASHINGTON POST, 14 May 1988, pp. A1, A14.

Diamond, B.I. "Georgia Employs Multiple Resources in Drug War." NATIONAL GUARD, Vol. 43, October 1989, p. 36.

Dillin, John. "South Sees Drugs as Security Issue." CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, 16 October 1989, p. 7.

"Drug Demagoguery." NATIONAL REVIEW, Vol. 40, 10 June 1988, p. 17.

"Drug Enforcement Role for Military Is Opposed." NEW YORK TIMES, 5 March 1988, p. 33.

"Drug/Interdiction Assistance to Civilian Law Enforcement Officials." CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 131, 26 June 1986, pp. H4989-H5006.

"The Drug 'War'." Editorial. ARMY TIMES, 29 September 1986, p. 23.

"Drug War Gymnastics." Editorial. ARMY TIMES, 2 October 1989, p. 23.

"Drugs: Foreign Fields." ECONOMIST, Vol. 312, 8 July 1989, pp. 24-25.

"Drugs: Off to War They Go." ECONOMIST, Vol. 312, 2 September 1989, pp. 28-29.

Duca, G. Stephen. "The Ad Hoc Drug War." U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE PROCEEDINGS, Vol. 113, December 1987, pp. 85-91.

Dziedzic, Michael J. "The Transnational Drug Trade and Regional Security." SURVIVAL, Vol. 31, November-December 1989, pp. 533-548.

Eaton, Ron. "Support to Drug Enforcement Efforts." UNITED STATES ARMY AVIATION DIGEST, July-August 1989, pp. 8-11.

English, Adrian J. "US Arms Aid Colombia in 'Drugs War' Push." JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY, Vol. 12, 23 September 1989, p. 578.

"Enlarged Role for the Military in Drug Interdiction Campaign." ARMY, Vol. 36, August 1986, p. 73.

Felton, John. "Bush Turns to Military Aid to Stanch Narcotics Flow." CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY REPORT, Vol. 47, 9 September 1989, pp. 2322-2325.

Fialka, John J. "A New Front: The Military Enters the War on Drugs, and Finds Elusive Foe." WALL STREET JOURNAL, 31 August 1989, pp. A1, A11.

Fialka, John J. "Pentagon Outlines Plans to Use Troops to Join Border 'War' against Drugs." WALL STREET JOURNAL, 23 February 1989, p. A7.

"A 15-Point Program to Stem the Flow of Drugs from Mexico." BACKGROUNDER, No. 700, 12 April 1989, entire issue.

"Fighting Drugs at the Source." Editorial. WASHINGTON POST, 18 July 1986, p. A18.

Fine, Grant W. "U.S. Intervention Would Help Peruvian Maoists." NEW YORK TIMES, 8 September 1989, p. A25.

Flores, Susan J. "The Marine Corps and the War on Drugs." MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, Vol. 73, January 1989, pp. 25-26.

Fuerbringer, Jonathan. "House Approves Use of Military to Fight Drugs." NEW YORK TIMES, 12 September 1986, pp. A1, A19.

Fulghum, David. "Bolivia Prefers U.S. Aid, Not Soldiers." ARMY TIMES, 1 September 1986, pp. 10, 42, 50.

Fulghum, David. "Bolivia to Renew Cocaine Offensive with U.S. Support." ARMY TIMES, 16 March 1987, p. 13.

Fulghum, David. "Boredom, Not Bullets, Threatens U.S. Troops." ARMY TIMES, 1 September 1986, pp. 12, 36-37.

Fulghum, David. "Raids Cut Coca-Growing Profits." ARMY TIMES, 1 September 1986, pp. 4, 10, 12, 42.

Fulghum, David, and Maze, Rick. "Colombia to Get Aircraft for Drug War." AIR FORCE TIMES, 11 September 1989, p. 3.

Galvin, John R. "An Exclusive AFJ Interview with Commander-in-Chief, US Southern Command." ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 123, December 1985, pp. 34-42.

Galvin, John R. "SOCOM Chief Sees Military Role in Drug War." Interview. ARMY TIMES, 13 October 1986, p. 4.

Gordon, Michael R. "U.S. Postpones Deploying Ships Near Colombia." NEW YORK TIMES, 17 January 1990, p. A1.

Gracey, James S. "An Exclusive AFJ Interview with Commandant of the Coast Guard." ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 123, January 1986, pp. 65-74.

Gracey, James S. "Winning the War at Sea." POLICE CHIEF, Vol. 52, October 1985, pp. 63-67. (Reprint)

Graham, Bradley. "Bolivian Runs Risk in Drug Drive." WASHINGTON POST, 17 July 1986, pp. A1, A28.

Graham, Bradley. "Cocaine Factory Raided in Bolivia." WASHINGTON POST, 19 July 1986, pp. A14, A17.

Graham, Bradley. "Shacks in Bolivian Forest Hid a Secret Cocaine Lab." WASHINGTON POST, 23 July 1986, pp. A1, A15.

Graham, Bradley. "U.S. Army Joins Bolivian Drug Drive." WASHINGTON POST, 16 July 1986, pp. A1, A18.

Grier, Peter. "Drug-War Diplomacy: No Carrier Off Colombia--For Now." CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, 16 January 1990, p. 6.

Halloran, Richard. "Powell Sees Risks in War on Drugs." NEW YORK TIMES, 21 September 1989, p. A28.

Harris, Charlie. "Army Black Hawks in Bolivia: U.S. Cracks Down on Cocaine." SOLDIER OF FORTUNE, Vol. 12, June 1987, pp. 62-65.

Harvey, David S. "The Silent Struggle." DEFENSE & FOREIGN AFFAIRS, Vol. 14, January 1986, pp. 19-21, 16.

Hertling, Mark P. "Narcoterrorism: The New Unconventional War." MILITARY REVIEW, Vol. 70, March 1990, pp. 16-28.

High, Gil. "Army's Drug War Role Expanding." SOLDIERS, Vol. 45, January 1990, pp. 14-15.

- Hoey, Brian. "Fighting the Drug War." AIRMAN, Vol. 28, August 1984, pp. 8-16.
- Hoffman, David. "Drug Raid Is 1st under Reagan Order." WASHINGTON POST, 16 July 1986, p. A18.
- "Hu-25s Will Give Coast Guard New Drug Interdiction Capability." AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY, Vol. 128, 9 May 1988, p. 89.
- Huffcut, William H., Jr. "Fighting the Drug War." MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, Vol. 71, December 1987, pp. 19-20.
- Irwin, James. "Task Force Steps Up Drug War." Interview. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, 24 October 1989, p. 7.
- Isikoff, Michael. "More Military, Economic Aid for Drug-Source Nations Urged." WASHINGTON POST, 8 June 1989, p. A4.
- Johnson, Nelson B. "Intelligence Support to the War on Drugs." SIGNAL, Vol. 44, September 1989, pp. 47-50.
- Jones, Melvin R. "Swift Justice over the Horizon: WSESS Sweep the Caribbean for Drug Smugglers." SEA POWER, Vol. 32, August 1989, pp. 28-31.
- Juliana, James N. "Battlefront America: The Military Joins the Drug War." DEFENSE, March 1983, pp. 10-15.
- Kerr, Peter. "25 Mayors Ask Military to Aid in Drug Battle." NEW YORK TIMES, 27 August 1986, p. B6.
- Kitfield, James. "Drugs: The Military's New Unwinnable War." GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVE, Vol. 22, March 1990, pp. 10-14.
- Klare, Michael T. "Fighting Drugs with the Military." NATION, Vol. 250, 1 January 1990, pp. 8-12.
- Koch, Edward I. "A War on Drugs? Use the Armed Forces." WASHINGTON POST, 20 June 1985, p. A21.
- Kolton, Randy J. "Combating the Colombian Drug Cartels." MILITARY REVIEW, Vol. 70, March 1990, pp. 49-63.
- Korb, Lawrence J. "DoD Assistance in the War on Drugs." POLICE CHIEF, Vol. 52, October 1985, pp. 57-62. (Reprint)
- Korb, Lawrence J. "DoD on the Drug War Front." DEFENSE, February 1985, pp. 17-20.
- "Larger Role Looms for Military in Drug War." 2 articles. ARMY TIMES, 23 May 1988, pp. 3, 55.
- Lawson, Maggie L. "Congress Strengthens Stance against Drug Sources Abroad." CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY REPORT, Vol. 43, 7 September 1985, pp. 1764-1766.

Lee, Jessica. "President: Use Military in Drug Fight." USA TODAY, 12 May 1988, p. A4.

Lewis, Neil A. "U.S. Completes Plans to Use the Military to Cut Latin Drug Routes." NEW YORK TIMES, 29 December 1989, p. A20.

Lieber, James. "Coping with Cocaine." ATLANTIC, Vol. 257, January 1986, pp. 39-48.

Longo, James. "Bill Would Expand Guard, Reserve Role in U.S. Anti-Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 18 August 1986, p. 20.

Longo, James. "Coast Guard Wants to Outfit C-130s for Drug War." AIR FORCE TIMES, 24 July 1989, p. 31.

Longo, James. "Defective Hawkeyes Iffy in War against Drugs." ARMY TIMES, 11 July 1988, p. 39.

Longo, James. "Legislation Funds Military in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 8 September 1986, p. 32.

Longo, James. "Panel to Weigh Larger Anti-Drug Role for Military." AIR FORCE TIMES, 16 May 1988, p. 28.

Longo, James. "U.S. Troops Might Be Deployed again to Help Other Countries Fight Drugs." ARMY TIMES, 18 August 1986, p. 20.

Lord, Kenneth P. "Military Police Support to Drug Interdiction." Editorial. MILITARY POLICE, January 1989, pp. 19-21.

Mabry, Donald J. "Andean Drug Trafficking and the Military Option." MILITARY REVIEW, Vol. 70, March 1990, pp. 29-40.

McKinley, Shawn E. "C³I for Drug Interdiction." SIGNAL, Vol. 43, August 1989, pp. 69-70.

McMillin, Sue. "NORAD Adding Its Muscle to the Fight against Drugs." AIR FORCE TIMES, 25 December 1989, pp. 15-16.

Mann, Paul. "Congress Pressures Military to Assume Direct Anti-drug Role." Editorial. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY, Vol. 128, 23 May 1988, pp. 25-27.

Marshall, Eliot. "A War on Drugs with Real Troops?" SCIENCE, Vol. 241, 1 July 1988, pp. 13-15.

Marshall, Jonathan. "In the War on Drugs, Keep the Troops in the Barracks." WALL STREET JOURNAL, 27 July 1989, p. A10.

Matthews, William. "Military Joins the Battle, But Troops Won't Actually Fight." AIR FORCE TIMES, 25 December 1989, pp. 14, 16.

Matthews, William. "Nation Struggles to Get a Grip on the Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 5 February 1990, p. 14.

Matthews, William. "On the Streets, Police Are in the War's Front Lines." AIR FORCE TIMES, 25 December 1989, p. 15.

Maze, Rick. "Conferees Back DOD Surveillance to Combat Drugs." AIR FORCE TIMES, 4 July 1988, p. 4.

Maze, Rick. "Congress Backing Down on Military Drug-War Role: Compromise May Limit Efforts to Intelligence." ARMY TIMES, 27 June 1988, p. 4.

Maze, Rick. "Congress Seeks Larger Military Anti-Drug Role." AIR FORCE TIMES, 1 August 1988, p. 9.

Maze, Rick. "Congress Wants Larger Military Role in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 25 September 1989, p. 14.

Maze, Rick. "Drug Traffic Increases Despite DoD Interdiction." AIR FORCE TIMES, 30 March 1987, p. 17.

Maze, Rick. "Florida Guard Has Waiting List for Smuggling War." AIR FORCE TIMES, 4 September 1989, pp. 6, 60.

Maze, Rick. "Hill Still Skirmishes in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 1 August 1988, p. 32.

Maze, Rick. "House Calls for Military Role in Drug Battle." ARMY TIMES, 16 May 1988, p. 42.

Maze, Rick. "How Hot Should the Drug War Be for the Army?" ARMY TIMES, 18 September 1989, p. 4.

Maze, Rick. "Lawmakers Contest DOD Opposition to Larger Role in Interdiction." AIR FORCE TIMES, 13 June 1988, p. 3.

Maze, Rick. "Lawmakers Like Military Profile in War on Drugs." AIR FORCE TIMES, 4 September 1989, p. 6.

Maze, Rick. "Military Role in Drug War May Grow." AIR FORCE TIMES, 18 September 1989, pp. 3, 18.

Maze, Rick. "Pentagon Criticized on Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 13 June 1988, p. 21.

Maze, Rick. "Reservists Eager to Fight Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 4 September 1989, p. 8.

Maze, Rick. "Senator: DoD Is AWOL in War against Drugs." AIR FORCE TIMES, 5 June 1989, p. 16.

Maze, Rick, and Budahn, P.J. "Lawmakers Defend Proposal to Use Military in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 29 September 1986, p. 6.

Maze, Rick, and Budahn, P.J. "Weinberger: Proposed Drug Role 'Absurd'." AIR FORCE TIMES, 29 September 1986, p. 3.

- Meason, James E. "War at Sea: Drug Interdiction in the Caribbean." JOURNAL OF DEFENSE & DIPLOMACY, Vol. 6, June 1988, pp. 6-13.
- Mecham, Michael. "Pentagon Offers P-3As, Utility Helicopters for Antidrug Effort." AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY, Vol. 130, 27 February 1989, p. 27.
- Meese, Edwin, III. "Another Option in the Fight against Drugs." WASHINGTON POST, 4 August 1986, p. A13.
- Menzel, Sewall H. "Operation BLAST FURNACE." ARMY, Vol. 39, November 1989, pp. 24-32.
- Meyer, Deborah G. "The Military Battles a New Foe: The Drug Runner." ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 120, April 1983, pp. 86-89.
- Mills, Jim P. "The Army's Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 2 October 1989, pp. 14, 18.
- Minger, Steve. "Air Force Drug Suppression." POLICE CHIEF, Vol. 52, October 1985, pp. 68-71, 94. (Reprint)
- "More and More, a Real War: In Search of a Mission, the Military Is Stepping Up Its Battle against Drugs." TIME, Vol. 135, 22 January 1990, pp. 22-23.
- Morrison, David C. "The Pentagon's Drug Wars." NATIONAL JOURNAL, Vol. 18, 6 September 1986, pp. 2104-2109.
- Navas, William A., Jr. "National Guard Bureau Military Support to Civil Authorities." UNITED STATES ARMY AVIATION DIGEST, July-August 1989, pp. 6-7.
- "Navy Prepares Coast Guard Officers for E-2 Use in Anti-Drug Campaign." AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY, Vol. 128, 13 June 1988, p. 53.
- "Now, for the Real Drug War." U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, Vol. 107, 11 September 1989, pp. 18-20.
- Odorizzi, Charles D. "Customs Service Needs Airborne Radar to Stem Drug Traffic--Orion or Hawkeye?" ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 124, August 1986, p. 20.
- Omang, Joanne. "Military Role in Drug Fight Outlined." WASHINGTON POST, 9 June 1986, p. A4.
- Padelford, Edward A. "Caribbean Security and U.S. Political-Military Presence." STRATEGIC REVIEW, Vol. 14, Fall 1986, pp. 54-62.
- "Pentagon Is Ordered to Set Plans for Drug Interdiction." WALL STREET JOURNAL, 19 September 1989, p. B12.

- Prina, L. Edgar. "Delays, Deferments, Debacles, and Disasters: Coast Guard Budget Problems Still Unresolved." SEA POWER, Vol. 31, August 1988, pp. 17-23.
- "Proposal Tags Fort Bliss for Drug Task Force Site." ARMY TIMES, 30 October 1989, p. 6.
- Rasky, Susan F. "Senate Factions Search for Way to Widen Role on Drugs." NEW YORK TIMES, 13 March 1988, pp. A1, A19.
- Rasky, Susan F. "Senate Votes 83-6 to Give Military Anti-Drug Powers: Big Expansion of Role." NEW YORK TIMES, 14 May 1988, pp. 1, 54.
- "Reluctant Recruits: Drugs and the Military." NEWSWEEK, Vol. 108, 28 July 1986, pp. 30-31.
- Rice, Paul J. "New Laws and Insights Encircle the Posse Comitatus Act." MILITARY LAW REVIEW, Vol. 104, Spring 1984, pp. 109-138.
- Richburg, Keith B. "Reagan Order Defines Drug Trade as Security Threat, Widens Military Role." WASHINGTON POST, 8 June 1986, p. A28.
- Robinson, Clarence A., Jr. "Fighting the War on Drugs." SIGNAL, Vol. 44, December 1989, pp. 34-40.
- Rohde, Aleksandra M. "Pushing the Limits of Posse Comitatus." NATIONAL GUARD, Vol. 43, August 1989, pp. 30-34.
- Rohter, Larry. "National Guard Is Used in a Test to Curb Drug Flow from Mexico." NEW YORK TIMES, 22 August 1988, pp. A1, B8.
- Routson, Samuel J. "Sea Services Combat Use of Illegal Drugs." OFFICER, Vol. 65, December 1989, pp. 8-10.
- Rovner, Julie. "Reagan, Senate Republicans Join Drug War." CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY REPORT, Vol. 44, 20 September 1986, pp. 2191-2197.
- Schad, Dave. "White Powder War." SOLDIERS, Vol. 41, November 1986, pp. 14-20.
- Schill, Charlie. "Cheney Less Eager for DoD Role in Drug War." AIR FORCE TIMES, 5 June 1989, p. 16.
- Schill, Charlie. "Panel Chides Pentagon over Effort in Drug War." ARMY TIMES, 6 March 1989, p. 17.
- Schmidt, Corinne. "Misfires in the Drug War." WASHINGTON POST, 3 September 1989, pp. C1-C2.
- Scicchitano, J. Paul. "Political Instability Marks Andean Nations." ARMY TIMES, 2 October 1989, p. 15.

- Scicchitano, J. Paul. "Vietnam Ghosts Haunt Soldiers in Drug Fight." ARMY TIMES, 2 October 1989, pp. 18-21.
- Sciolino, Elaine. "World Drug Crop up Sharply in 1989 Despite U.S. Effort." NEW YORK TIMES, 2 March 1990, pp. A1-A2.
- Segal, Herbert E. "Military Involvement in the War on Drugs?" Letter to the Editor. ARMED FORCES JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL, Vol. 124, January 1987, pp. 12-13.
- "Send in the Troops? Assessing U.S. Military Options." NEWS-WEEK, Vol. 114, 4 September 1989, pp. 20-21.
- "Soldiers Can't Beat Smugglers." U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, Vol. 104, 30 May 1988, pp. 18-19.
- Specter, Michael. "Marines, Traffickers Exchange Gunfire." WASHINGTON POST, 17 December 1989, p. A7.
- Storey, David K. "Supporting Drug Interdiction." MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, Vol. 72, September 1988, p. 25.
- "Striking at the Source: U.S. Troops Carry the Drug Battle to Bolivia." TIME, Vol. 128, 28 July 1986, pp. 12-14.
- Stroud, Ansel M., Jr. "'Yes' to the War on Drugs, But Easy Does It." NATIONAL GUARD, Vol. 42, July 1988, pp. 2, 13.
- Summers, Harry. "Fighting the Drug War from a Boat Made of Marble." ARMY TIMES, 13 June 1988, p. 25.
- Taft, William H., IV. "The Role of DoD in Civilian Law Enforcement." DEFENSE, March 1983, pp. 6-9.
- Temple, Herbert R., Jr. "The Nation's War on Drugs." VITAL SPEECHES OF THE DAY, Vol. 40, 15 June 1989, pp. 516-519.
- Temple, Herbert R., Jr., and Stewart, Walter L. "The National Guard in the War on Drugs." MILITARY REVIEW, Vol. 70, March 1990, pp. 41-48.
- Thomas, Vincent C. "The Assets of Interdiction: Joint Task Force 4 Faces a Formidable Challenge." SEA POWER, Vol. 32, August 1989, pp. 24-27.
- Thorsen, H.B. "Waging the War on Drugs." U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE PROCEEDINGS, Vol. 114, May 1988, pp. 172-173.
- Tice, R. Dean. "Fighting the Drug Flow." DEFENSE, May-June 1986, pp. 14-17.
- "Title XI--Drug Interdiction and Law Enforcement Support." MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, Vol. 73, January 1989, p. 28.
- Trainor, Bernard E. "Drug Smugglers and the Marines Exchange Shots." NEW YORK TIMES, 16 December 1989, pp. A1, A12.

- Trainor, John C. "Coping with the Drug Runners at Sea." NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, Vol. 40, Summer 1987, pp. 77-87.
- Uhlig, Mark A. "Drug Wars: U.S. Weighs a Military Escalation." NEW YORK TIMES, 9 July 1989, p. E3.
- "U.S. Is Sending Military Specialists to Train Colombians." NEW YORK TIMES, 1 September 1989, p. A1.
- Venzke, Norman C. "Nobody Asked Me, But...What Is the Drug War Threat?" U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE PROCEEDINGS, Vol. 111, December 1985, pp. 114-115.
- "Virginia ROTH System Covers Caribbean Drug Smuggling Routes." AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY, Vol. 131, 27 November 1989, pp. 76-80.
- "Well, Maybe Just a Little." TIME, Vol. 131, 6 June 1988, p. 27.
- "What the Plan Would Aim to Do." NEW YORK TIMES, 3 September 1989, p. E1.
- Willis, Grant. "Balloons, Helicopters Help Anti-Drug War." AIR FORCES TIMES, 18 May 1987, p. 10.
- Willis, Grant. "Guardsmen Join Search for Drugs along Borders." ARMY TIMES, 5 September 1988, p. 4.
- Willis, Grant. "National Guard Joins Drug War--Troops Help Conduct Drug Searches in Ports and Border Areas of 3 States." AIR FORCE TIMES, 5 September 1988, p. 16.
- Wilson, Gary I. "Countering Narco-Terrorism." MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, Vol. 73, January 1989, pp. 26-27.
- Wilson, George C. "Cheney Pledges Wider War on Drugs." WASHINGTON POST, 19 September 1989, p. A16.
- Wilson, George C. "Experts Doubt Military Can Stop Flow of Drugs." WASHINGTON POST, 6 September 1989, p. A19.
- Wilson, George C., and Isikoff, Michael. "U.S. Advisers Allowed to Leave Latin Bases." WASHINGTON POST, 13 September 1989, p. A16.
- Wilson, George C., and Moore, Molly. "Pentagon Warns of a No-Win Mission." WASHINGTON POST, 13 May 1988, p. A4.
- Wilson, George C., and Thornton, Mary. "Broader Military Role Is Considered for Raids on Drug Sources Abroad." WASHINGTON POST, 17 July 1986, pp. A1, A28.